



Import & Export Price Indices January 2025



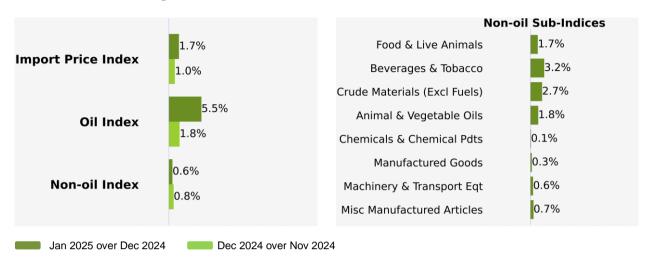
IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, January 2025 ISSN 2591-7463

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Import Price Index (2023 = 100) January 2025

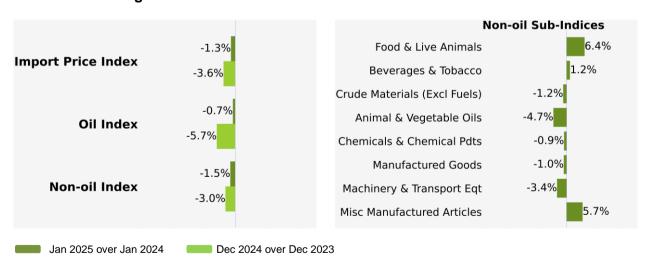
Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index rose 1.7% in January 2025, following the 1.0% increase in December 2024. The Oil index gained 5.5%, extending the 1.8% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.6% in January 2025, after the 0.8% increase in December 2024.

All Non-oil sub-indices rose in January 2025. The increase in the Non-oil index was due to the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, attributed to higher prices of electrical machinery apparatus, as well as the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Food & Live Animals, Beverages & Tobacco, Crude Materials, Manufactured Goods, Chemicals & Chemical Products and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices.

Year-on-Year Change

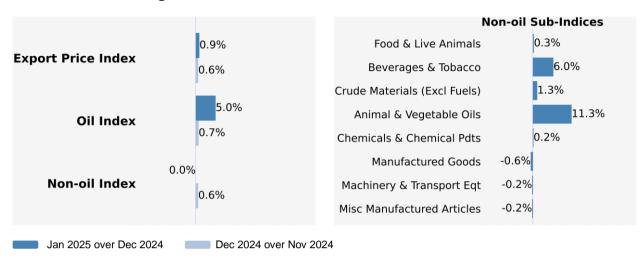


The Import Price Index fell 1.3% in January 2025 from a year ago, following the 3.6% decrease in December 2024. The Oil and Non-oil indices fell 0.7% and 1.5% respectively.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decrease in the Non-oil index was due to the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, reflecting lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, as well as the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Manufactured Goods, Animal & Vegetable Oils, and Crude Materials indices. The decreases were partially moderated by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Food & Live Animals, and Beverages & Tobacco indices.

Export Price Index (2023 = 100) January 2025

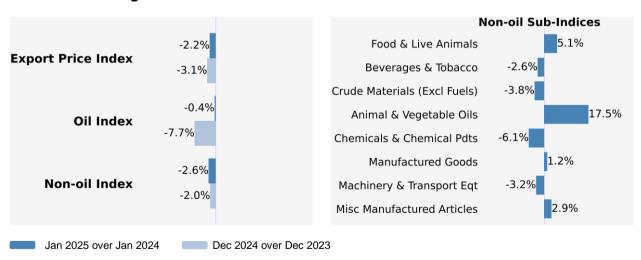
Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index rose 0.9% in January 2025, following the 0.6% increase in December 2024. The Oil index gained 5.0%, continuing the 0.7% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index was unchanged in January 2025, after the 0.6% increase in December 2024.

The decreases in the Non-oil index was due to the Machinery & Transport Equipment, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles and Manufactured Goods indices which were offset by increases in the Beverages & Tobacco, Chemicals & Chemical Products, Crude Materials, Food & Live Animals, and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices.

Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index fell 2.2% in January 2025 from a year ago, following the 3.1% decrease in December 2024. The Oil and Non-oil indices declined 0.4% and 2.6% respectively.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decrease in the Non-oil index was due to the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, stemmed from lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, as well as the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Beverages & Tobacco, and Crude Materials indices. The decreases were partially moderated by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Food & Live Animals, Manufactured Goods, and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices.

Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2023.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2023.

Index Formula

The 2023-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2023. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

Change over previous month compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

Change over same period of previous year measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

Linking the Old 2018-Based Price Index Series to the New 2023-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2018 to base year 2023. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2018-based series are linked to the new 2023-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2023-based index in 2023 to the annual 2018-based index in 2023.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2023, to the 2023-based Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

| Year | Iron & Steel Index (2018=100) | Iron & Steel Index (2023=100) | Linked Coefficient | | |
|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 2023 | 117.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 ÷ 117.2 = 0.853 | | |

2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2023-based series using the Linked Coefficient

| Year | Month | Iron & Steel Index (2018=100) | Iron & Steel Index (2023=100) | | |
|------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| 2021 | Dec | 130.3 | 130.3 x 0.853 = 111.1 | | |
| 2022 | Jan | 128.7 | 128.7 x 0.853 = 109.8 | | |

Rescaling the 2023-Based Index Series to Previous Years

To continue the old index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2023-based index series to the old base year level, via a Rescaling Coefficient. The Rescaling Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2023-based index in 2023 to the annual 2023-based index in the old base year.

Example: Rescaling the new 2023-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

1) Calculate the rescaling coefficient

| Base Year | Base Year Annual Iron & Steel Index in 2023 | | Linked Coefficient | | |
|-----------|---|------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 2023 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 100.0 ÷ 85.3 = 1.172 | | |

2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2018-based series using the Rescaling Coefficient

| Year | Month | Iron & Steel Index (2023=100) | Iron & Steel Index (2018=100) | | |
|------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 2024 | Jan | 95.6 | 95.6 x 1.172 = 112.0 | | |
| 2024 | Feb | 95.3 | 95.3 x 1.172 = 111.7 | | |

Index Revision

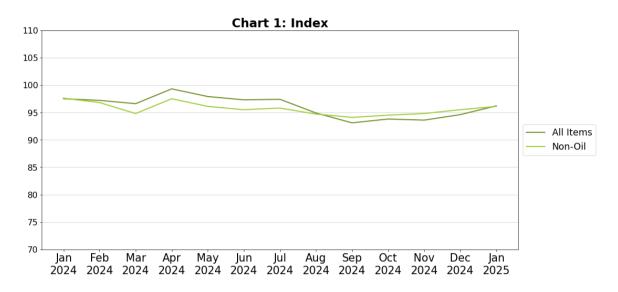
The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

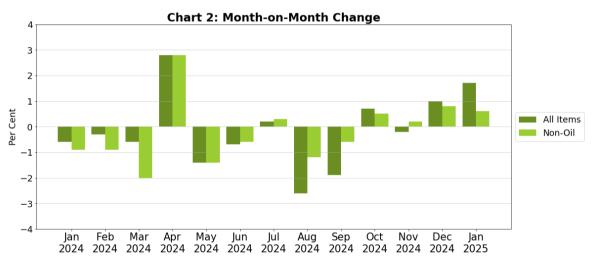
Dissemination of Data

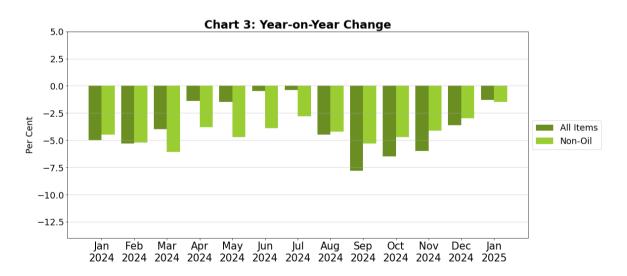
The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website (www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder). Excel tables for this month's report are available at https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices or through the QR code below:



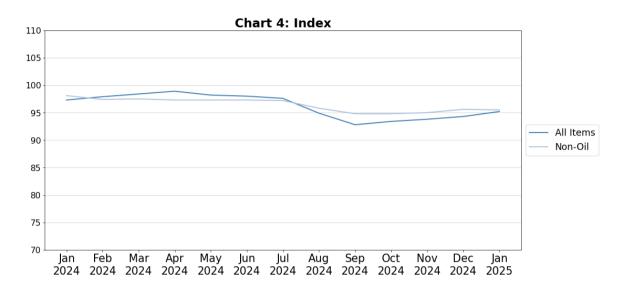
Import Price Index (2023 = 100) January 2025

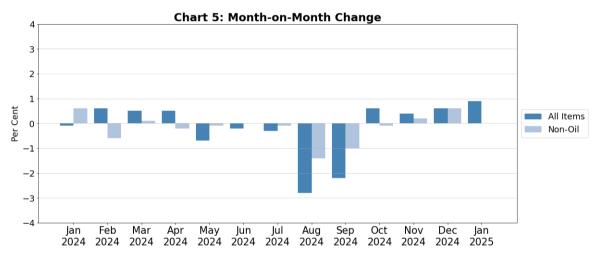






Export Price Index (2023 = 100) January 2025





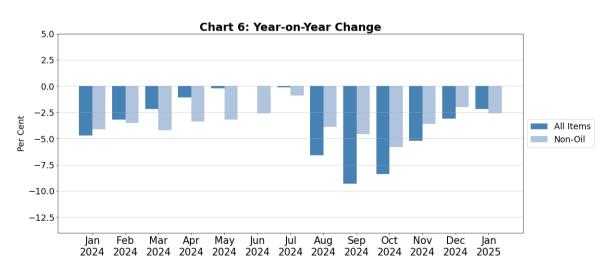


Table 1 Import Price Index

January 2025

| Janu | ary 202 | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| | \A(: | In | dex (2023=10 | 00) | | % Change | | | |
| Commodity section / division | Weights | Nov 2024 | Dec 2024 | Jan 2025 | Dec 2024 Nov 2024 | <u>Jan 2025</u> Dec 2024 | Jan 2025 Jan 2024 | | |
| | | • | | • | ı | • | | | |
| All Items Non-oil Items | 10,000 7,703 | 93.6 94.8 | 94.6 95.5 | 96.2 96.1 | 1.0 0.8 | 1.7 0.6 | -1.3 -1.5 | | |
| Food & Live Animals | 254 | 104.9 | 106.1 | 107.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 6.4 | | |
| Live animals | 7 | 85.5 | 87.3 | 89.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | | |
| Meat & meat preparations Dairy products & birds' eggs | 35 | 103.5 96.9 | 103.8 | 105.7 97.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 4.8 | | |
| Fish seafood & preparations | 30 31 | 96.9 | 98.0 99.2 | 100.2 | 1.1 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | | |
| Cereals & cereal preparations | 26 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 2.8 | | |
| Vegetables & fruit | 46 | 96.7 | 98.6 | 101.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | -1.8 | | |
| Sugar, sugar preparations & honey | 10 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -3.6 | | |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures | 28 | 150.5 | 151.4 | 153.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 33.8 | | |
| Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals) Miscellaneous food preparations | 6 35 | 107.3 101.9 | 109.6 103.8 | 114.0 107.8 | 2.2 1.9 | 4.0 3.9 | 14.5 7.8 | | |
| Beverages & Tobacco | 110 | 96.3 | 95.6 | 98.7 | -0.7 | 3.2 | 1.2 | | |
| Beverages Beverages | 94 | 96.4 | 95.5 | 97.3 | -0.7 | 1.9 | -0.5 | | |
| Tobacco & manufactures | 16 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 106.6 | 0.4 | 10.7 | 11.7 | | |
| Crude Materials (excl fuels) | 58 | 94.0 | 93.1 | 95.6 | -0.9 | 2.7 | -1.2 | | |
| Hides Skins & Furskins | 1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | | |
| Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits | 1 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 95.6 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -2.3 | | |
| Crude rubber | 6 | 97.3 | 99.2 | 101.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 8.6 | | |
| Cork & wood Textile Fibres | 2 | 93.2 102.0 | 96.4 102.7 | 96.4 103.6 | 3.4 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.6 3.7 | | |
| Crude fertilizers & minerals | 20 | 112.0 | 110.5 | 110.2 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 12.5 | | |
| Metalliferous ores & metal scrap | 16 | 65.2 | 62.8 | 71.2 | -3.7 | 13.3 | -24.7 | | |
| Crude animal & vegetable materials nes | 9 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | | |
| Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials | 2,297 | 89.8 | 91.4 | 96.4 | 1.8 | 5.5 | -0.7 | | |
| Petroleum & products & related materials Gas | 2,143 155 | 89.4 95.3 | 91.0 97.0 | 96.5 96.0 | 1.8 1.9 | 6.0 -1.1 | -0.6 -2.1 | | |
| Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes | 70 | 87.2 | 92.5 | 94.1 | 6.0 | 1.8 | -4.7 | | |
| Fixed vegetable fats & oils | 15 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 10.0 | | |
| Inedible Mixtures Of Animal Or Vegetable Fats Or Oils | 54 | 84.9 | 90.4 | 92.2 | 6.4 | 2.0 | -8.5 | | |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products | 874 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.9 | | |
| Organic chemicals | 297 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 93.9 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -3.0 | | |
| Inorganic chemicals | 36 23 | 97.3 93.6 | 96.6 94.5 | 98.2 95.5 | -0.8 | 1.7 1.0 | 5.3 -1.7 | | |
| Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials Medicinal & pharmaceutical products | 133 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 0.9 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | | |
| Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products | 143 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.5 | -0.1 | - | 1.0 | | |
| Plastics in primary forms | 99 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 92.6 | -0.1 | - | -1.0 | | |
| Plastics in non-primary forms Chemical materials & products nes | 31 111 | 94.8 97.8 | 95.9 100.1 | 97.1 100.1 | 1.2 2.3 | 1.2 | -1.6 -2.5 | | |
| · | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactured Goods Leather Manufactures & Dressed Furskins | 512 1 | 95.2 98.2 | 95.8 98.6 | 96.1 100.8 | 0.6 0.4 | 0.3 2.2 | -1.0 -1.4 | | |
| Rubber manufactures nes | 22 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 97.0 | 0.4 | -2.2 | -2.9 | | |
| Cork & Wood Manufactures | 10 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | | |
| Paper manufactures | 36 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -1.5 | | |
| Textile manufactures | 21 | 97.2 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | | |
| Non-metal mineral manufactures nes | 70 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | | |
| Iron & steel Non-ferrous metals | 113 105 | 89.9 95.3 | 91.2 94.7 | 90.5 95.2 | 1.4 -0.7 | -0.8 0.5 | -5.4 1.5 | | |
| Manufactures of metals nes | 133 | 97.2 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -0.6 | | |
| Machinery & Transport Equipment | 4,954 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -3.4 | | |
| Power-generating machinery & equipment | 644 | 103.7 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 8.0 | | |
| Machinery specialized for particular industries | 324 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -2.9 | | |
| Metal working machinery | 15 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 93.0 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | | |
| General industrial machinery Office machines & data-processing machines | 308 368 | 97.9 96.1 | 98.7 96.1 | 99.1 96.2 | 0.8 0.1 | 0.4 0.1 | 1.0 -0.4 | | |
| Telecommunication apparatus | 412 | 99.8 | 101.4 | 100.8 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -0. 4 -2.3 | | |
| Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts | 2,765 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 87.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -7.7 | | |
| Road vehicles | 117 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 102.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.8 | | |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 872 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 5.7 | | |
| Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes | 12 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 93.9 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -5.3 | | |
| Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others Travel goods, handbags & similar containers | 26 66 | 99.6 106.7 | 99.9 106.6 | 99.8 107.7 | 0.3 | -0.1 1.0 | 1.7 6.8 | | |
| Articles of apparel & clothing accessories | 63 | 88.6 | 89.2 | 90.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 | | |
| Footwear | 25 | 95.8 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 6.6 | - | 2.7 | | |
| Professional scientific & controlling instruments | 256 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -1.8 | | |
| Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks | 104 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.2 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes | 319 | 112.5 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 13.6 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 2 Export Price Index

January 2025

| | ary 202: | | | | % Change | | | |
|--|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Commodity section / division | Weights | Index (2023=100) | | | Dec 2024 Jan 2025 Jan 2025 | | | |
| · · | | Nov 2024 | Dec 2024 | Jan 2025 | Nov 2024 | Dec 2024 | Jan 2024 | |
| All Items Non-oil Items | 10,000 8,026 | 93.8 95.0 | 94.3 95.6 | 95.2 95.5 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.9 | -2.2 -2.6 | |
| Food & Live Animals | 214 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.1 | |
| Dairy products & birds' eggs | 5 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 108.5 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 10.1 | |
| Fish seafood & preparations | 6 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 100.5 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -0.4 | |
| Cereals & cereal preparations Vegetables & fruit | 8 5 | 94.6 111.7 | 94.9 113.5 | 95.5 115.1 | 0.3 1.6 | 0.7 1.4 | -1.2 12.6 | |
| Sugar, sugar preparations & honey | 3 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 97.0 | 0.4 | -4.8 | -1.0 | |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures | 25 | 147.5 | 147.1 | 144.8 | -0.3 | -1.5 | 36.8 | |
| Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals) | 7 | 93.8 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 7.7 | |
| Miscellaneous food preparations | 154 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 99.0 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | |
| Beverages & Tobacco | 90 | 98.2 | 94.1 | 99.8 | -4.2 | 6.0 | -2.6 | |
| Beverages Tobacco & manufactures | 77 14 | 98.6 96.4 | 93.6 97.1 | 100.2 97.7 | -5.0 0.7 | 7.0 0.6 | -2.0 -6.1 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Crude Materials (excl fuels) | 62 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -3.8 | |
| Crude rubber Pulp and waste paper | 21 9 | 103.6 94.4 | 105.0 94.5 | 104.7 96.4 | 1.3 0.1 | -0.3 2.0 | 6.9 -2.4 | |
| Metalliferous ores & metal scrap | 30 | 84.5 | 84.1 | 86.3 | -0.5 | 2.7 | -12.4 | |
| Crude animal & vegetable materials nes | 3 | 106.7 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 4.5 | |
| Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials Petroleum & products & related materials | 1,974 1,974 | 88.7 88.7 | 89.4 89.4 | 93.8 93.8 | 0.7 0.7 | 5.0 5.0 | -0.4 -0.4 | |
| Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes | 5 | 102.0 | 106.1 | 118.1 | 4.1 | 11.3 | 17.5 | |
| Fixed vegetable fats & oils | 4 | 103.5 | 99.8 | 110.1 | -3.5 | 10.8 | 7.4 | |
| Inedible Mixtures Of Animal Or Vegetable Fats Or Oils | 2 | 99.0 | 118.4 | 132.8 | 19.6 | 12.2 | 38.8 | |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products | 1,297 | 89.2 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -6.1 | |
| Organic chemicals | 339 | 83.3 | 82.0 | 82.9 | -1.6 | 1.0 | -14.8 | |
| Inorganic chemicals | 14 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | |
| Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials | 25 296 | 97.2 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | |
| Medicinal & pharmaceutical products Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products | 233 | 83.7 94.7 | 85.7 96.9 | 85.4 97.0 | 2.4 2.2 | -0.3 0.1 | -5.7 -3.2 | |
| Plastics in primary forms | 232 | 96.7 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 1.6 | |
| Plastics in non-primary forms | 24 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 | |
| Chemical materials & products nes | 133 | 89.7 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -7.2 | |
| Manufactured Goods | 277 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 1.2 | |
| Leather Manufactures & Dressed Furskins | 3 | 104.3 | 103.6 | 96.7 | -0.8 | -6.7 | -5.6 | |
| Rubber manufactures nes | 20 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 103.3 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 | |
| Paper manufactures Textile manufactures | 35 14 | 99.0 97.5 | 98.6 97.4 | 99.0 97.8 | -0.4 -0.2 | 0.4 0.4 | -1.0 -1.7 | |
| Non-metal mineral manufactures nes | 18 | 99.6 | 104.3 | 100.8 | 4.7 | -3.4 | -1.0 | |
| Iron & steel | 56 | 80.0 | 81.4 | 80.6 | 1.8 | -1.0 | -7.0 | |
| Non-ferrous metals | 59 | 109.9 | 107.4 | 104.6 | -2.2 | -2.6 | 12.5 | |
| Manufactures of metals nes | 73 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | |
| Machinery & Transport Equipment | 5,185 | 94.7 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -3.2 | |
| Power-generating machinery & equipment | 461 | 107.6 | 105.8 | 110.9 | -1.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 | |
| Machinery specialized for particular industries Metal working machinery | 650 17 | 106.3 102.2 | 107.5 102.6 | 108.6 103.4 | 1.2 0.4 | 1.0 0.8 | 2.5 3.4 | |
| General industrial machinery | 207 | 97.5 | 96.4 | 95.5 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -2.3 | |
| Office machines & data-processing machines | 343 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 95.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | -1.3 | |
| Telecommunication apparatus | 426 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 93.1 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -2.0 | |
| Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts | 3,007 | 90.1 | 90.9 | 89.6 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -6.5 | |
| Road vehicles | 73 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.4 | |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 895 3 | 102.2 83.4 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 -0.3 | 2.9 | |
| Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others | 6 | 104.1 | 83.1 104.1 | 82.9 104.1 | -0.4 - | -0.2 | -14.6 3.3 | |
| Travel goods, handbags & similar containers | 41 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.5 | - | -0.3 | 5.2 | |
| Articles of apparel & clothing accessories | 32 | 98.0 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 4.3 | -0.3 | 14.9 | |
| Footwear | 18 | 91.8 | 103.6 | 100.7 | 12.8 | -2.8 | -14.5 | |
| Professional scientific & controlling instruments | 400 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -1.8 | |
| Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks | 85 310 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 104.0 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes | 310 | 107.3 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 9.8 | |

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 3 Import Price Index

| | | | | ı | | | | | | 1 | |
|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--|--|
| Section | All Items | Non-oil Items | Food & Live Animals | Beverages & Tobacco | Crude Materials | Mineral Fuels | Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes | Chemicals & Chemical Products | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery & Transport Equipment | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| Weights | 10,000 | 7,703 | 254 | 110 | 58 | 2,297 | 70 | 874 | 512 | 4,954 | 872 |
| Index (2023=100) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2021 | 92.6 | 95.3 | 91.8 | 87.2 | 92.3 | 85.7 | 108.2 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 94.9 | 96.9 |
| 2022 | 105.9 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 89.5 | 97.9 | 119.5 | 126.4 | 103.1 | 104.6 | 100.1 | 99.3 |
| 2023 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2024 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 103.0 | 97.3 | 95.7 | 97.6 | 92.3 | 97.5 | 96.1 | 93.9 | 101.5 |
| 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan | 97.5 | 97.6 | 101.4 | 97.5 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 98.8 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 98.9 |
| Feb | 97.2 | 96.8 | 101.3 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 99.3 |
| Mar | 96.6 | 94.8 | 100.9 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 102.5 | 85.8 | 97.5 | 96.2 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| Apr | 99.3 | 97.5 | 102.0 | 97.8 | 95.4 | 105.4 | 95.1 | 98.6 | 97.1 | 96.4 | 101.7 |
| May | 97.9 | 96.1 | 102.5 | 98.1 | 98.7 | 104.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.2 | 94.1 | 101.8 |
| Jun | 97.3 | 95.5 | 102.6 | 98.2 | 95.5 | 103.1 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 97.3 | 93.2 | 101.4 |
| Jul | 97.4 | 95.8 | 103.4 | 98.2 | 93.6 | 102.9 | 86.2 | 98.3 | 96.8 | 93.9 | 102.0 |
| Aug | 94.9 | 94.7 | 103.6 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 95.8 | 85.9 | 96.7 | 95.2 | 92.6 | 101.6 |
| Sep | 93.1 | 94.1 | 103.3 | 96.6 | 93.3 | 90.0 | 89.6 | 95.6 | 94.3 | 92.0 | 101.6 |
| Oct | 93.8 | 94.5 | 104.1 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 91.3 | 92.5 | 95.8 | 94.4 | 92.4 | 102.5 |
| Nov | 93.6 | 94.8 | 104.9 | 96.3 | 94.0 | 89.8 | 87.2 | 96.6 | 95.2 | 92.5 | 103.1 |
| Dec | 94.6 | 95.5 | 106.1 | 95.6 | 93.1 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 93.3 | 103.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2025 | 00.0 | 00.4 | 407.0 | 00.7 | 05.0 | 00.4 | 04.4 | 07.4 | 00.4 | 20.0 | 4045 |
| Jan | 96.2 | 96.1 | 107.9 | 98.7 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 94.1 | 97.1 | 96.1 | 93.9 | 104.5 |
| | | | Percei | ntage Chang | ge over sa | me period | of previou | s vear (%) | | | |
| | | | 1 01001 | itago onan | go 0 101 0a | ino porioc | or proviou | o your (70) | | | |
| 2022 | 14.4 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 39.5 | 16.9 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 2.5 |
| 2023 | -5.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 2.1 | -16.3 | -20.9 | -3.0 | -4.4 | -0.1 | 0.7 |
| 2024 | -3.9 | -4.4 | 3.0 | -2.7 | -4.3 | -2.4 | -7.7 | -2.5 | -3.9 | -6.1 | 1.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan | -5.0 | -4.5 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -10.0 | -6.8 | -2.1 | -3.2 | -5.0 | -5.6 | -0.9 |
| Feb | -5.3 | -5.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -9.0 | -5.5 | -3.7 | -3.3 | -5.6 | -6.8 | -0.5 |
| Mar | -4.0 | -6.1 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -7.5 | 3.2 | -15.2 | -3.9 | -5.1 | -7.9 | -0.5 |
| Apr | -1.4 | -3.8 | 1.8 | -1.8 | -3.2 | 6.7 | -3.1 | -2.5 | -4.5 | -5.0 | 0.4 |
| May | -1.5 | -4.7 | 2.8 | -2.4 | -0.7 | 10.0 | 0.9 | -1.8 | -4.3 | -6.7 | 0.4 |
| Jun | -0.5 | -3.9 | 2.4 | -2.7 | -0.4 | 11.7 | -2.4 | -0.9 | -3.0 | -5.8 | 0.4 |
| Jul | -0.4 | -2.8 | 3.3 | -3.1 | -4.3 | 8.1 | -13.8 | - | -2.7 | -4.4 | 1.9 |
| Aug | -4.5 -7.8 | -4.2 -5.3 | 2.6 | -4.3 | -0.2 | -5.5 | -15.6 | -2.3 | -3.6 | -6.0 | 2.2 |
| Sep | -7.8 -6.5 | -5.3 -4.7 | 2.6 | -4.3 | -2.1 | -15.5 | -10.8 | -4.7 4.6 | -4.1 | -7.2 | 1.9 |
| Oct Nov | -6.5 -6.0 | -4.7 -4.1 | 3.9 5.9 | -4.0 -4.3 | -0.6 -6.1 | -12.5 -12.4 | -7.3 -12.5 | -4.6 -2.3 | -4.0 -2.7 | -6.6 -6.3 | 3.2 4.2 |
| Dec | -6.0 -3.6 | -4.1 -3.0 | 5.9 6.3 | -4.3 -4.8 | -6.1 -5.6 | -12.4 -5.7 | -12.5 -6.0 | -2.3 -0.9 | -2. <i>1</i> -2.1 | -6.3 -5.2 | 4.2 5.0 |
| Dec | -3.0 | -3.0 | 0.3 | -4.0 | -5.0 | -3.1 | -0.0 | -0.9 | -∠. ۱ | -3.∠ | 5.0 |
| 2025 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan | -1.3 | -1.5 | 6.4 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -4.7 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -3.4 | 5.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4 Export Price Index

| Section | All Items | Non-oil Items | Food & Live Animals | Beverages & Tobacco | Crude Materials | Mineral Fuels | Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes | Chemicals & Chemical Products | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery & Transport Equipment | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--|--|
| Weights | 10,000 | 8,026 | 214 | 90 | 62 | 1,974 | 5 | 1,297 | 277 | 5,185 | 895 |
| Index (2023=100) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2021 | 93.3 | 97.3 | 100.7 | 91.2 | 103.7 | 79.4 | 93.5 | 99.7 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 101.4 |
| 2022 | 108.2 | 105.0 | 102.9 | 95.0 | 113.6 | 119.3 | 114.8 | 108.6 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 103.5 |
| 2023 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2024 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 101.8 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 95.4 | 101.2 | 92.7 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 100.7 |
| 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan | 97.3 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 102.4 | 98.6 | 94.2 | 100.5 | 96.0 | 95.7 | 98.2 | 100.2 |
| Feb | 97.9 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 101.9 | 94.1 | 96.0 | 97.7 | 100.2 |
| Mar | 98.4 | 97.5 | 100.4 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 101.9 | 101.2 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 98.0 | 99.4 |
| Apr | 98.9 | 97.3 | 100.5 | 101.3 | 98.4 | 105.1 | 101.9 | 94.3 | 96.4 | 97.4 | 100.4 |
| May | 98.2 | 97.3 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 103.0 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 94.7 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 100.1 |
| Jun | 98.0 | 97.3 | 101.6 | 98.6 | 101.9 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 93.8 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 100.4 |
| Jul | 97.6 | 97.2 | 102.7 | 100.7 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 101.6 | 93.9 | 98.6 | 97.0 | 100.8 |
| Aug | 94.9 | 95.8 | 101.8 | 98.0 | 100.5 | 91.3 | 100.5 | 91.7 | 96.6 | 95.7 | 99.7 |
| Sep | 92.8 | 94.8 | 101.3 | 97.6 | 96.4 | 84.4 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 95.5 | 94.5 | 100.7 |
| Oct | 93.4 | 94.8 | 103.1 | 100.3 | 95.5 | 87.5 | 97.3 | 89.6 | 96.2 | 94.5 | 101.2 |
| Nov | 93.8 | 95.0 | 104.6 | 98.2 | 93.3 | 88.7 | 102.0 | 89.2 | 97.1 | 94.7 | 102.2 |
| Dec | 94.3 | 95.6 | 104.7 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 89.4 | 106.1 | 90.0 | 97.4 | 95.2 | 103.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2025 | 05.2 | 05.5 | 105.0 | 00.0 | 04.0 | 02.0 | 110 1 | 00.0 | 06.0 | 05.0 | 102.1 |
| Jan | 95.2 | 95.5 | 105.0 | 99.8 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 118.1 | 90.2 | 96.8 | 95.0 | 103.1 |
| | | | Percei | ntage Chang | ge over sa | me period | of previou | s year (%) | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | 15.9 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 9.6 | 50.3 | 22.8 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 2.1 |
| 2023 | -7.6 | -4.7 | -2.8 | 5.3 | -12.0 | -16.2 | -12.9 | -7.9 | -3.4 | -4.2 | -3.4 |
| 2024 | -3.7 | -3.5 | 1.8 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -4.6 | 1.2 | -7.3 | -3.4 | -3.6 | 0.7 |
| 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2024 Jan | -4.7 | -4.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -8.4 | -7.3 | -0.5 | -3.8 | -4.8 | -5.0 | -0.7 |
| Feb | -3.2 | -3.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -3.3 | -7.3 -1.7 | 0.8 | -6.3 | -4.3 | -3.6 | -0.7 |
| Mar | -2.2 | -4.2 | 0.8 | -5.1 | -2.8 | 6.5 | -1.8 | -7.6 | -4.4 | -3.9 | -2.2 |
| Apr | -1.1 | -3.4 | - | -1.6 | -1.6 | 8.5 | 0.5 | -7.2 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -1.4 |
| May | -0.2 | -3.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 13.5 | 4.2 | -6.5 | -4.0 | -3.0 | -0.8 |
| Jun | - | -2.6 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 2.7 | 11.8 | 4.7 | -6.5 | -4.0 | -2.2 | -0.3 |
| Jul | -0.1 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 8.9 | -4.6 | -2.2 | -0.7 | 2.2 |
| Aug | -6.6 | -3.9 | 0.9 | -1.7 | 4.3 | -16.4 | 3.7 | -7.8 | -4.2 | -4.1 | 1.0 |
| Sep | -9.3 | -4.6 | - | -1.2 | -0.2 | -26.1 | -3.7 | -9.8 | -4.4 | -4.6 | 1.7 |
| Oct | -8.4 | -5.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -1.7 | -18.4 | -5.2 | -10.7 | -2.5 | -6.5 | 1.4 |
| Nov | -5.2 | -3.6 | 3.5 | 0.3 | -6.7 | -11.7 | -0.4 | -9.6 | -0.9 | -3.9 | 4.5 |
| Dec | -3.1 | -2.0 | 5.6 | -4.0 | -6.1 | -7.7 | 4.6 | -7.3 | -0.3 | -2.0 | 3.9 |
| 000- | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2025 | | | - 1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 47.5 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| Jan | -2.2 | -2.6 | 5.1 | -2.6 | -3.8 | -0.4 | 17.5 | -6.1 | 1.2 | -3.2 | 2.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTATIONS

nes not elsewhere specified

- nil or negligible

NOTES

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.

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